Barton Legum
Avocat à la Cour, Paris
Member of the New York Bar
Associé - Partner
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PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Honlet Legum Arbitration
Paris, France

January 2022-present
Founding Partner

Dentons Europe LLP (formerly Salans LLP)
Paris, France

January 2009-December 2021
Partner and Head of the Investment Treaty Arbitration Practice

June 2018-December 2021
Global Co-Chair, Litigation and Dispute Resolution Practice Group

Debevoise & Plimpton LLP
Paris, France

November 2004-December 2008
Counsel

United States Department of State Office of the Legal Adviser
Washington, D.C.

January 2000-July 2004
Chief, NAFTA Arbitration Division
Office of International Claims and Investment Disputes

Debevoise & Plimpton
New York, New York

January 1998-January 2000
Counsel

October 1987-December 1997
Associate

Honorable Carolyn Dineen King United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit
Houston, Texas

August 1986-August 1987
Law Clerk

SELECTED EXPERIENCE IN INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION

Service as arbitrator:

ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty between Middle Eastern company and a West African state concerning a mining license (President)

ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty between European company and Ukraine concerning a commercial enterprise (President)

UNCITRAL arbitration between Middle Eastern individual and company and North African state under a bilateral investment treaty concerning a media enterprise (President)

UNCITRAL arbitration between European nationals and South American state under a bilateral investment treaty concerning a mining enterprise (President)

UNCITRAL arbitration between Middle Eastern company and a European state under a bilateral investment treaty concerning an energy enterprise (Co-arbitrator)

ICC arbitration between Middle Eastern company and European company concerning a review of the contract price under a long-term agreement for the supply of liquefied natural gas (Co-arbitrator)

ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty between English company and Venezuela (President)

LCIA arbitration between African and European companies concerning the supply of remote operated vehicle services and a parent company guarantee (President)

ICC arbitration between African companies concerning a lease of telecommunications assets (Co-Arbitrator)

LCIA arbitration between European companies concerning a review of the contract price under a long-term agreement for the supply of liquefied natural gas (President)

ICC emergency arbitrations between an Asian-owned company and a Congolese company concerning rights under mining leases; Paris and Geneva seats, Congolese law (Emergency Arbitrator)

ICSID arbitration under the North American Free Trade Agreement between a US company and Canada concerning an investment in a liquefied natural gas terminal (Co-Arbitrator)

LCIA arbitration between an English company and a Nigerian company concerning the supply of crude oil (Co-Arbitrator)

ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty between French companies and Peru concerning an investment in a company operating toll roads (Co-arbitrator)

ICC arbitration under an investment treaty between a Turkish company and North Macedonia concerning bankruptcy proceedings following a construction project; Paris seat, international law (Co-arbitrator)

UNCITRAL arbitration between foreign-owned Ugandan company and Uganda concerning the termination of a concession agreement for the operation of a railway; London seat, Ugandan law (Co-arbitrator)

ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty between an English company and Republic of Congo concerning interests under a production sharing contract for exploration and development of off-shore petroleum resources; public international law (Co-arbitrator)

UNCITRAL arbitration between Nigerian company and a Chinese state enterprise concerning a memorandum of agreement for joint activities in upstream petroleum projects; London seat, Nigerian law (Sole arbitrator)

ICC arbitration between foreign-owned Gabonese company and Gabon concerning the construction of roads and other infrastructure; Paris seat, Gabonese law (Co-arbitrator)

ICC arbitration under an investment treaty between Belgian and Luxembourg investors and Madagascar concerning court proceedings arising out of an insurance policy; Paris seat; public international law (Sole arbitrator)

ICSID arbitration between Mauritius companies and Mauritania concerning the termination of a mining permit; Paris place of proceedings; Mauritanian law (President)

ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty between a French company and Senegal concerning mining operations; Paris place of proceedings; public international law (Co-arbitrator)

LCIA arbitration between Cypriot individual and companies and Cypriot and Belizean companies concerning matters of corporate governance; London seat; Cypriot law (Co-arbitrator)

ICC arbitration between Swedish company and Bulgaria concerning recovery of a Soviet-era debt; Paris seat; French law (Co-arbitrator)

ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty between English bank and Tanzania concerning a project finance loan for a power station; London place of proceedings; public international law (Co-arbitrator)

ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty between Emirates companies and Yemen concerning telecommunications operations; London place of proceedings; public international law (Co-arbitrator)

Service as conciliator:

ICSID conciliation between foreign-owned Cameroon company, Cameroon and Cameroon state enterprise concerning concession to operate water distribution networks; Paris place of proceedings, Cameroon law (President)

UNCITRAL conciliation between US company and North African State arising out of a production sharing contract for exploitation of petroleum resources; Paris place of proceedings, law of North African country (Co-conciliator)

Service as counsel:

Energy

Upstream

Counsel for a European state in an ICSID arbitration with English companies under the Energy Charter Treaty concerning a denial of a permit for an offshore petroleum block

Counsel for a Swedish company in an SCC arbitration with Ukrainian state enterprise concerning termination of a joint venture for the production of gas and other petroleum resources

Counsel for a Barbados company in an ICSID arbitration with Bangladesh state enterprises concerning liability for blowouts at gas fields and quantum of damages

Counsel for a Barbados company in an ICSID arbitration with Bangladesh state enterprises concerning failure to pay for gas delivered

Counsel for an Indonesian company in an ICC arbitration with a Libyan company concerning minimum exploration requirements under production sharing agreements

Counsel for a Bermuda company in an ICSID arbitration with Bangladesh and a Bangladesh state enterprise concerning failure to pay for gas delivered

Counsel for a French company in an ICC arbitration with 16 other companies concerning the allocation of profits among production sharing contract groups for gas supplied to a liquefaction plant

Counsel for US companies in an ICSID arbitration under the North American Free Trade Agreement with Canada concerning local content requirements imposed on an oil production venture

Counsel for a foreign-owned Congolese company in an ICC arbitration with another foreign-owned Congolese company concerning termination of an agreement for the acquisition of an interest in a production sharing contract due to lack of government approval

Midstream and Downstream

Counsel for an Italian company in two LCIA arbitrations arising under the delivery provisions of a contract for the medium-term supply of LNG

Counsel for an English company in an ICC arbitration with a South American company concerning deliveries of LNG under a long-term contract

Counsel for an African company in two UNCITRAL arbitrations with a Spanish company concerning a regular price review under contracts for the long-term supply of LNG

Counsel for an African company in two UNCITRAL arbitrations with a Spanish company concerning a special price review under contracts for the long-term supply of LNG

Counsel for an Italian company in an ICC arbitration concerning a regular price review under a contract for the long-term supply of LNG

Counsel for an Italian company in an ICC arbitration arising under the take-or-pay provisions of a contract for the medium-term supply of LNG

Counsel for a Russian company in an SCC arbitration with Lithuania arising under a shareholders agreement concerning court proceedings against directors of a gas distribution company

Counsel for a Dutch company in an ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty against Romania concerning measures taken in a criminal investigation of a company engaged in petroleum sales

Counsel for a Russian company in an SCC arbitration with Lithuania under a share purchase agreement concerning the prices of gas supplied to a gas distribution company

Counsel for a German company in an ICSID arbitration with Ukraine concerning diversion of chemicals produced under tolling agreement

Renewable Energy

Counsel for a Belgian company and two individuals in an ICSID arbitration under the Energy Charter Treaty against Italy concerning measures preventing realization of a 120 MW solar project

Counsel for a Dutch company in an ICSID arbitration under the Energy Charter Treaty concerning reduction of feed-in tariffs for solar plants represented to remain constant for 20 years

Counsel for private equity fund in preparing arbitration concerning dispute under joint venture framework agreement for wind energy project

Construction and Real Estate

Counsel for Belarusian company in ICC arbitration with an Italian company concerning construction of multi-use office towers and complex

Counsel for Italian companies in an ICC arbitration with a Polish company concerning construction of a liquefied natural gas terminal

Counsel for Luxembourg company in an ICC arbitration with a Croatian state agency concerning a public-private partnership for the renovation of hotel properties

Counsel for Luxembourg private equity fund manager in an SCC arbitration with Poland concerning the development of a luxury apartment complex

Counsel for the People's Republic of China in an ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty with a Korean company concerning the development of a golf course

Counsel for a US company in an ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty and construction contracts with the Democratic Republic of Congo concerning failure to pay for construction services

Counsel for the United States of American in an ICSID arbitration under the North American Free Trade Agreement concerning the development of a shopping mall

Counsel for a Norwegian company in an ICC arbitration with an Omani company concerning liability for a fire caused by a subcontractor during works at a refinery

Mining

Counsel for a Canadian company in an ICSID arbitration under a free trade agreement with the Republic of Colombia concerning illegal mining preventing enjoyment of gold mining permits

Counsel for the Republic of Armenia in an ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty with a US investor concerning renewal of a mining permit for gold mining operations

Counsel for the Republic of Uzbekistan in parallel ICSID and SCC arbitrations with a US company under an investment treaty and a joint venture agreement concerning gold mining operations

Pharmaceuticals

Counsel for French companies in an UNCITRAL arbitration under an investment treaty with Poland concerning a failure to renew marketing authorizations for drug products

Counsel for a Chinese company in an ICC arbitration with 7 companies concerning impurities in active pharmaceutical ingredients

Counsel for a US company in an ICC arbitration with Belgian and German companies concerning royalties due under patent and trademark license agreements

Counsel for Canadian companies in an ICSID arbitration under the North American Free Trade Agreement against the United States concerning an import alert based on good manufacturing practices

Manufacturing

Counsel for a Dutch company in an ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty with the Arab Republic of Egypt concerning practices banning use of plastic piping in public water and sewerage projects

Counsel for Swedish nationals in an ICSID arbitration under an investment treaty with Romania concerning failure to enforce laws concerning illegal alcohol sales

Counsel for the Commonwealth of Australia in an UNCITRAL arbitration under an investment treaty with a Hong Kong company concerning laws requiring plain packaging of tobacco products

Counsel for the United States in an ICSID arbitration under the North American Free Trade Agreement concerning application of Buy America rules to use of steel products in highway construction

EXPERIENCE IN INVESTOR-STATE PROCEEDINGS

Case Name	Type	Role (Appt'd by)
Falcon Energy Materials plc v. Republic of Guinea (ICSID Case No. ARB/26/13)	Arbitration	President (co-arbitrators)
Middle Eastern company and individual v. North African State (UNCITRAL)	Arbitration	President (co-arbitrators)
Optim Holding GmbH v. Ukraine (ICSID Case No. ARB/25/47)	Arbitration	President (co-arbitrators)
Lansdowne Oil & Gas PLC and Lansdowne Celtic Sea Limited v. Ireland (ICSID Case No. ARB/26/21)	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)
Ritika Mehta, et al. v. Oriental Republic of *Uruguay* (UNCITRAL; PCA Case No. 2025-39)	Arbitration	President (co-arbitrators)
Petrogas Exploration & Production LLC v. The Kingdom of the Netherlands (UNCITRAL; PCA Case No. 2025-47)	Arbitration	Co-Arbitrator (Cl.)
Kellogg Latin America Holding Company (One) Limited v Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/23/2)	Arbitration	President (Parties)
Ruby River Capital LLC v. Canada (ICSID Case No. ARB/23/5)	Arbitration	Co-Arbitrator (Cl.)
World Natural Resources Ltd. v. Republic of Congo (ICSID Case No. ARB/21/24)	Arbitration	Co-arbitrator (Cl.)
Gama Güç Sistemleri Mühendislik Ve Taahhüt v. The Republic of North Macedonia (ICC Case No. 26696/HBH)	Arbitration	Co-arbitrator (Resp.)
VINCI Highways SAS and VINCI Concessions SAS v. Republic of Peru (ICSID Case No. ARB/21/60)	Arbitration	Co-arbitrator (Resp.)
Vicat S.A. v. Arab Republic of Egypt (ICSID Case No. ARB/21/35)	Arbitration	President (Parties)
Misen Energy AB (publ) and Misen Enterprises AB v. Ukraine	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)

Case Name	Type	Role (Appt'd by)
(ICSID Case No. ARB/21/15)		
La Camerounaise des Eaux v. Republic of Cameroon and Cameroon Water Utilities Corporation (ICSID Case No. CONC/19/1)	Conciliation	President (ICSID)
Niko Exploration (Block 9) Ltd. v. People's Republic of Bangladesh and Bangladesh Oil Gas and Mineral Corporation (ICSID Case No. 19/18)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Aris Mining Corporation (formerly GCM Mining Corp. and Gran Colombia Gold Corp.) v. Republic of Colombia (ICSID Case No. 18/23)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Rift Valley Railways (Uganda) Limited v. Republic of Uganda, PCA Case No. 2019-07 (UNCITRAL)	Arbitration	Co-arbitrator (Cl.)
Omnitrax Enterprises Inc. v. Canada (UNCITRAL)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Future Pipe International B.V. v. Arab Republic of Egypt (ICSID Case No. ARB/17/31)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Silver Ridge Power B.V. v. Italian Republic (ICSID Case No. ARB/15/37)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Le Groupement Santullo Sericom Gabon v. Republic of Gabon (ICC Case No. 21403/DDA)	Arbitration	Co-arbitrator (Resp.)
Ioan Micula, Viorel Micula and others v. Romania (ICSID Case No. ARB/14/29)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Ansung Housing Co., Ltd. v. People's Republic of China (ICSID Case No. ARB/14/25)	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)
Tamagot Bumi S.A. and Bumi Mauritania S.A. v. Islamic Republic of Mauritania (ICSID Case No. ARB/14/23)	Arbitration	President (Parties)
Blusun S.A., Jean-Pierre Lecorcier and Michael Stein v. Italian Republic (ICSID Case No. ARB/14/3)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
VICAT v. Republic of Senegal (ICSID Case No. ARB/14/19)	Arbitration	Co-arbitrator (Resp.)
GPF GP Sàrl v. Republic of Poland (SCC Arbitration No. V 2014/168)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
SARL Polo Garments Majunga, SA (DS)2, Peter de Sutter and Kristof de Sutter v. Republic of Madagascar (ICC Case No. 19320/MCP)	Arbitration	Sole arbitrator
Republic of Lithuania v. Gazprom OAO (SCC Arbitration No. V	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)

Case Name	Type	Role (Appt'd by)
2012/135)		
Apotex Holdings Inc. and Apotex Inc. v. United States of America (ICSID Case No. ARB (AF)/12/1)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Philip Morris Asia Limited v. Commonwealth of Australia (UNCITRAL, PCA Case No. 2012-12)	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)
Gazprom OAO v. Republic of Lithuania (SCC Case No. V 125/2011)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Niko Resources (Bangladesh) Ltd. v. Bangladesh Petroleum Exploration and Production Company Limited and Bangladesh Oil Gas and Mineral Corporation (ICSID Case No. ARB/10/18)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Standard Chartered Bank v. United Republic of Tanzania (ICSID Case No. ARB/10/12)	Arbitration	Co-arbitrator (Resp.)
Niko Resources (Bangladesh) Ltd. v. Bangladesh Petroleum Exploration and Production Company Limited and Bangladesh Oil Gas and Mineral Corporation (ICSID Case No. ARB/10/11)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Les Laboratoires Servier, S.A.S., Biofarma S.A.S and Arts et Techniques du Progrès S.A.S. v. Republic of Poland (UNCITRAL)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Nova Scotia Power Inc. v. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (UNCITRAL)	Arbitration	Expert (Resp.)
MTN (Dubai) Limited and MTN Yemen for Mobile Telephones v. Republic of Yemen (ICSID Case No. ARB/09/7)	Arbitration	Co-arbitrator (Resp.)
GEA Group Aktiengesellschaft v. Ukraine (ICSID Case No. ARB/08/16)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Inna Gudavadze v. Republic of Georgia (UNCITRAL)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Mobil Investments Canada Inc. and Murphy Oil Corporation v. Canada (ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/07/4)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Global Gold Mining LLC v. Republic of Armenia (ICSID Case No. ARB/07/07)	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)
Newmont USA Limited and Newmont (Uzbekistan) Limited v. Republic of Uzbekistan (ICSID Case No. ARB/06/20), with an associated SCC arbitration under a contract	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)
The Rompetrol Group N.V. v. Romania (ICSID Case No. ARB/06/3)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
African Holding Company of America, Inc. and Société Africaine de Construction au Congo S.A.R.L. v. Democratic Republic of the	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)

Case Name	Type	Role (Appt'd by)
Congo (ICSID Case No. ARB/05/21)		
ADF Group Inc. v. United States of America (ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/00/1)	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)
Methanex Corporation v. United States of America (UNCITRAL)	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)
Mondev International Ltd. v. United States of America (ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/99/2)	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)
The Loewen Group, Inc. and Raymond L. Loewen v. United States of America (ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/98/3	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)

Service as Counsel or Expert in Proceedings Related to Investment Disputes 2018- Present

Case Name	Type	Related Investment Dispute	Role (Appt'd by) in related proceeding
In re Application of Webuild S.p.A. and Sacyr S.A., Case No. 1:22-mc-00140-LAK (U.S. District Ct. S.D.N.Y.)	Civil proceedings to obtain evidence for use in ICSID arbitration	Webuild S.p.A. (formerly Salini Impregilo S.p.A.) v. Republic of Panama (ICSID Case No. ARB/20/10)	Expert on ICSID arbitration (Resp.)
Scaroni Paolo et al, N.R.G. Tribunale di Milano Procedimento penale no. 1351/2018 (Tribunal of Milan, Italy, Penal Section)	Criminal proceedings concerning alleged corruption in settlement of ICSID arbitration	Shell Nigeria Ultra Deep Limited v. Federal Republic of Nigeria (ICSID Case No. ARB/07/18)	Expert on arbitration under ICSID Convention and bilateral investment treaties (Resp.)

EDUCATION

D.E.A. (equivalent to LL.M.) **in public international law**
Université de Droit, d'Economie et de Sciences Sociales, Paris, France
March 1987 (Attended courses in1985-1986)

J.D., ***magna cum laude***

University of Georgia School of Law, Athens, Georgia
May 1985

Executive Articles Editor, *Georgia Law Review*; Talmadge Merit Scholarship; Order of the Coif.

B.A. in English and Managerial Studies
Rice University, Houston, Texas
May 1982

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

SCC

Vice-Chair, Board of the SCC Arbitration Institute, 2024-present.

Member, Board of the Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, 2018-2023.

Member, Rules Revision Committee, 2021-2022 and 2025-2026.

Member, Rules Revision Committee and Investor-State Dispute Settlement Sub-Committee, Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, 2015-2016.

ICSID

Member, Panel of Conciliators, designated by the Chairman of the ICSID Administrative Council, 2017-2023.

IBA

Member, task force on revision of the 2014 IBA Guidelines on Conflicts of Interest, Guidelines and Rules Subcommittee, Arbitration Committee, International Bar Association (2023-2024).

Co-Chair, Subcommittee on State Mediation, Mediation Committee, International Bar Association, 2009-2012 (in this capacity co-chaired the drafting committee for the *IBA Rules for Investor-State Mediation* (approved by IBA Council on 4 October 2012)).

Vice-Chair, Subcommittee on State Mediation, Mediation Committee, International Bar Association, January 2008-December 2009.

Member, Core Advisory Group, Subcommittee on Investment Treaty Arbitration, Arbitration Committee, International Bar Association, 2015-2016.

Member, International Bar Association, 2002-present.

ITA

Chair, Nominations Task Force, and Member of the Executive Committee, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, 2021-present.

Chair, Strategic Planning Committee, and Member of the Executive Committee, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, 2019-2021.

Co-Chair, Programs Committee, and Member of the Executive Committee, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, 2017-2019.

Member of Executive Committee and 2006 ITA Workshop Co-Chair, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Center for American and International Law, 2005-2006.

ABA

Past Chair of the Section, Member of the Council, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2014-present.

Past Chair of the Section, Member of the Council and Nominating Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2014-2016.

Immediate Past Chair of the Section, Member of Council and Administration Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2013-2014.

Chair of the Section, Chair of the Executive Committee, Council and Administration Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2012-2013.

Chair-Elect, Member of Executive Committee, Council and Administration Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2011-2012.

Vice Chair of the Section, Member of Executive Committee, Council and Administration Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2010-2011.

Finance Officer and Chair of the Finance Committee, Member of Executive Committee, Council and Administration Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2008-2010.

Budget Officer Representative to the Executive Committee of the Section Officers Conference, American Bar Association, 2008-2010.

Programs Officer and Chair of the Programs Committee, Member of Council and Administration Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2006-2008.

Co-Chair, Fall 2007 Meeting of the Section of International Law of the American Bar Association in London, England, 2006-2007.

Chair, Disputes Division, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2004-2006 (responsible for oversight of International Commercial Dispute Resolution, International Litigation, International Courts and International Criminal Law Committees).

Chair, Working Group on Attorney-Client Privilege, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2005-2006.

Co-Chair, International Litigation Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 1999-2003 (Vice-Chair, 1997-1999).

ICC

Member, Task Force on Reducing Costs and Time in Complex Arbitration, ICC Commission on Arbitration, 2005-2007.

Member, Task Force on Arbitration Involving States or State Entities, ICC Commission on Arbitration, 2005-2007.

Member, Commission Française de l'Arbitrage International, ICC Comité National Français, 2005-present.

Member, Roster of Foreign Arbitrators, ICC French National Committee, 2005-present.

Other

Member, Centre for Effective Dispute Resolution (CEDR) Investor State Mediation Law Firm Advisory Group, 2021-2023.

Member, *Ad Hoc* Group of Experts on International Investment Law, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, 2007-2011.

Co-Chair, Taskforce on Investor-State Mediation, International Mediation Institute, 2013-2016.

Member, Committee on International Commercial Dispute Resolution, Association of the Bar of the City of New York, 2003-2004.

Member, International Law Committee, Association of the Bar of the City of New York, 1999-2000.

Member, Board of Advisors, Alternative Dispute Resolution Center, International Law Institute, 2004-2008.

Associate Editor, *Transnational Dispute Management*, 2004-2014.

Member, Swiss Arbitration Association, 2009-present.

Member, American Society of International Law, 2005-present (Member, Disputes Resolution Interest Group, 2005-present).

Member, American Branch of the International Law Association, 1988-2014 (Member, Committee on International Civil and Commercial Dispute Resolution, 2003-2014).

Member, London Court of International Arbitration, 2005-present.

Adjunct Professor, *Masters 2 Professionnel de Droit du commerce international*, Ecole de Droit de la Sorbonne (The Law School of the Sorbonne), Université de Paris I, Fall 2010, Fall 2011, Fall 2012 ; Fall 2013 ; Fall 2014.

Listed in *The International Who's Who of Commercial Arbitration; Chambers Global; Guide to the World's Leading Experts in Commercial Arbitration; Legal 500; Best Lawyers.*

BAR MEMBERSHIPS

New York (1988); Georgia (1988); United States Courts of Appeals for the Second, Fourth, Eighth and Ninth Circuits; United States District Courts for the Southern and Eastern Districts of New York; Paris, France (2008); International Criminal Court (counsel for victims).

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Editor, INVESTMENT TREATY ARBITRATION (Lexology 9th ed. 2024, 10th ed. 2025, 11th ed. 2026).

Editor, INVESTMENT TREATY ARBITRATION REVIEW (Law Business Research 1st ed. 2016; 2d ed. 2017; 3d ed. 2018; 4th ed. 2019; 5th ed. 2020; 6th ed. 2021; 7th ed. 2022, 8th ed. 2023).

Editor, INTERNATIONAL LITIGATION STRATEGIES AND PRACTICE (ABA Int'l Practitioner's Deskbook Series 2d ed. 2014, 3d ed. 2023) (with co-editors Ethan Berghoff and Theodore Edelman).

Editor, INTERNATIONAL LITIGATION STRATEGIES AND PRACTICE (ABA Int'l Practitioner's Deskbook Series 2005).

Articles, Essays and Notes

Annulment (ICSID), *in* ANN PETERS, GEN'L ED., MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW (forthcoming) (with Merlin Papadhopulli and Jungmin Cho).

Disqualification of Arbitrators and Vacancies (Chapter III, Arbitration Rules), in RICHARD HAPP & STEPHAN WILSKE, EDS., ICSID RULES AND REGULATIONS (2d ed. 2026) (with Nandakumar Srivatsa and Muhsine Özkan) (forthcoming).

Enforcement and Other Issues Arising from Awards Granting Non-Monetary Remedies, in ROGER ALFORD, CRINA BALTAG, DIANE DESIERTO AND RACHEL KENT, REMEDIES IN INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION (2026) (with Elsimel Almonte) (forthcoming).

Communicating Effectively with Foreign Clients and Lawyers, *in* BARTON LEGUM, THEODORE EDELMAN & ETHAN A. BERGHOFF, EDS., INTERNATIONAL LITIGATION STRATEGIES AND PRACTICE 21 (3d ed. 2023).

Investment Treaty Arbitration: An Option Not to Be Overlooked, *in* BARTON LEGUM, THEODORE EDELMAN & ETHAN A. BERGHOFF, EDS., INTERNATIONAL LITIGATION STRATEGIES AND PRACTICE 275 (3d ed. 2023).

Book Review, *Ouvrage Collectif.—EU Investment Protection Law, Article-by-Article Commentary,* C.H. Beck, Hart Publishing, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft 2023 (1015 pages), REVUE DE L'ARBITRAGE (2023) (with Clara Motin) (forthcoming).

The Essential Qualities for an Arbitrator, 38 ICSID REVIEW 441 (2023) (with Clara Motin).

VCLT Article 33: Interpretation of Treaties Authenticated in Two or More Languages, *in* ESMÉ SHIRLOW & KIRAN NASIR GORE, THE VIENNA CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF TREATIES IN INVESTOR-STATE DISPUTES: HISTORY, EVOLUTION AND PRACTICE 33 (2022) (with Anna Crevon-Tarassova).

Departures from the Blueprint for Execution of ICSID Awards: Recognition, Enforcement and National Court Practice, *in* JULIE BÉDARD & PATRICK PEARSALL, EDS., REFLECTIONS ON INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION – ESSAYS IN HONOUR OF PROFESSOR GEORGE BERMANN 905 (2022) (with Antoine Weber).

Disqualification of Arbitrators and Vacancies (Chapter III, Arbitration Rules), in RICHARD HAPP & STEPHAN WILSKE, EDS., ICSID RULES AND REGULATIONS 210 (2022) (with Nandakumar Srivatsa).

Legal Issues Presented by Hybrid Models of Mediation and Arbitration in ISDS, *in* PROCEEDINGS OF 2020 UNCITRAL WORKING GROUP III VIRTUAL PRE-INTERSESSIONAL MEETING ON THE USE OF MEDIATION IN ISDS 260 (2021).

Case Comment: B-Mex, LLC and others v. United Mexican States: A Defect in the Notice of Intent Is Not a Bar to Jurisdiction under NAFTA, 35 ICSID REVIEW 37 (2020).

The USMCA/CUSMA/T-MEC's Entry into Force: An Obituary for NAFTA's Investment Chapter, Kluwer Arbitration Blog (23 June 2020) (with Sean Stephenson).

The Multiple-Ministry Paradigm in Investor-State Dispute Settlement, 6 BCDR INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW 433 (2019).

Rationae Temporis or Temporal Scope, *in* BARTON LEGUM, ED., INVESTMENT TREATY ARBITRATION REVIEW 26 (Law Business Research 4th ed. 2019) (with Catherine Gilfedder and Obioma Ofoego).

Annulment (ICSID), *in* HÉLÈNE RUIZ FABRI, ED., MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURAL LAW (2019) (with Jungmin Cho).

Conciliation, in GLORIA ALVAREZ, JULIEN FOURET & REMY GERBAY, EDS., THE ICSID CONVENTION, REGULATIONS AND RULES: A PRACTICAL COMMENTARY 256 (2019) (with Anna Crevon).

An Overview of Investment Arbitration Procedure, in KATIA YANNACA-SMALL, ED., ARBITRATION UNDER INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT AGREEMENTS: A GUIDE TO THE KEY ISSUES 103 (2d ed. 2018).

Rationae Temporis or Temporal Scope, *in* BARTON LEGUM, ED., INVESTMENT TREATY ARBITRATION REVIEW 24 (Law Business Research 3d ed. 2018) (with Catherine Gilfedder and Niccolò Castagno).

France, in INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW 192 (9th ed. 2018) (with Jean-Christophe Honlet, Anne-Sophie Dufêtre and Annelise Lecompte).

The International Minimum Standard of Treatment of Aliens and Human Rights: A Pedigree in the Rule of Law, 1 EUROPEAN INVESTMENT LAW & ARBITRATION REV. 274 (2016).

France, in INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW 206 (7th ed. 2016) (with Jean-Christophe Honlet, Anne-Sophie Dufêtre and Annelise Lecompte).

Rationae Temporis or Temporal Scope, *in* BARTON LEGUM, ED., INVESTMENT TREATY ARBITRATION REVIEW 28 (Law Business Research 1st ed. 2016) (with Michelle Bradfield, Catherine Gilfedder and Niccolò Castagno).

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PROFESSIONAL CONFERENCES

10 December 2026 (invited)	*Keynote Address*, 2026 SAA Arbitration Training Program, Swedish Arbitration Association and SCC Arbitration Institute, Stockholm, Sweden
6 November 2026 (invited)	*Arbitration Under Sanctions: Navigating Geopolitical Constraints in International Dispute Resolution,* International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce, American Arbitration Association and International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, 39th Triple Colloquium, Paris, France
29 September 2026	*Spotlight on Nordic Arbitration*, Global Arbitration Review, GAR Live Civil Law Summit 2026, Madrid, Spain
4 September 2026	*The "Right to Regulate" and International Arbitration,* Swiss Alliance for Global Research Partnerships, Annual Conference on Navigating the New Commodity Trading Age – Balancing Economic Security with Sustainable Development, Bern, Switzerland
8 July 2026	*Regulatory Risk and Valuation*, Paris Investment Arbitration Group, Seminar, Paris, France
22 April 2026	*Arbitration in Flux: The Negotiation, Recalibration and Termination of Investment Treaties*, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, American Society of International Law and International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, 23rd ITA-ASIL-ICSID Conference, Washington, DC
27 March 2026	*Architects of Arbitration: Round Table Discussion with Arbitration Institutions*, Baku Arbitration Center, Paris Arbitration Week, Paris, France
2 July 2025	*Damages in Energy Disputes*, GAR Live Energy Disputes, London, England
26 June 2025	*The Arbitration Process: Back to the Drawing Board?—Discussion of the*

	Lecture of Dr. Stanimir Alexandrov, 7th Sciences-Po Mayer Brown Lecture, Paris, France
24 June 2025	*At the Crossroads – International Arbitration and the Rule of Law*, SCC Arbitration Institute and Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Webinar
7 April 2025	*Counsel, Client and Arbitrator Dialogue: Sharing Perspectives on Key Procedural Issues*, Latham & Watkins, Paris Arbitration Week, Paris, France
9 April 2025	*A Conversation with Charles N. Brower, Hans van Houtte and Christian Tams Regarding the Iran-US Claims Tribunal and Its Contribution to International Arbitration Today*, Honlet Legum Arbitration, Paris Arbitration Week, Paris, France
21 February 2025	*Enforcement of Decisions* and *The Common Heritage of Mankind and Its Relevance in Seabed Disputes*, Bucerius Law School, Conference on Deep Seabed Mining Disputes, Hamburg, Germany
4 December 2024	*Perspective on Energy Transition Disputes under the Modernised Energy Charter Treaty*, International Energy Charter, Meeting of the International Energy Charter Industry Advisory Panel, Brussels
13 September 2024	*States and State Entities in International Arbitration: the Corruption Defense in Commercial Cases*, Vilnius Arbitration Day, Vilnius, Lithuania
6 May 2024	*The New York Convention, Consistency and the Human Endeavor*, International Council for Commercial Arbitration, 26th ICCA Congress, Hong Kong
19 March 2024	*Mediation and the Future of ISDS*, Audit Dubrey Fekl, Paris Arbitration Week, Paris
23 February 2024	*The End of Intra-EU Investor-State Dispute Settlement: What Are the Consequences for Arbitrating Investment Disputes?*, International Bar Association, 25th IBA Arbitration Day, Singapore
21 February 2024	*Three Features of the New ICSID Rules that Surprise Experience Practitioners,* International Law Association, Singapore Branch, Seminar, Singapore
2 October 2023	*Energy Disputes: The Past and the Future*, SCC Arbitration Institute, Swedish Arbitration Association, Energy Disputes Arbitration Center, RPC and Boden Law, Conference, Istanbul Arbitration Week, Istanbul, Turkey
21 September 2023	*Last Year's Developments in International Arbitration Law*, Swedish Arbitration Association, Stockholm, Sweden
12 September 2023	*Ordre Public and Ethics in Contract-Based Arbitration with States*, Global Arbitration Review, GAR Live, Berlin Dispute Resolution Days, Berlin, Germany

12 September 2023	*SCC Express – On Time, On Track: First Experiences with the SCC Arbitration Institute's Neutral Expert Assessment Service*, SCC Arbitration Institute and WilmerHale, Berlin Dispute Resolution Days, Berlin, Germany
1 September 2023	*Getting the Most Out of the Singapore Convention in Investor-State Disputes*, National University of Singapore and Singapore Ministry of Law, Singapore Convention Week, webinar
15 June 2023	*Enforcement and Other Issues Arising from Awards Granting Non-Monetary Remedies*, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, 35th ITA Annual Workshop, Austin, Texas
19 May 2023	*The Use of Modern Technology in Investment Arbitration*, National Autonomous University of Mexico and World Arbitration Update, Mexico City Investment Arbitration Days, Mexico City, Mexico
19 April 2023	*Evidence*, GAR Academy, Fundamentals of International Arbitration, on-line course
29 March 2023	*Provisional Measures in International Arbitration: Strategic Lessons from Recent Practice*, Bredin Prat, Paris Arbitration Week 2023, Paris, France
27 March 2023	*The Future of Investment Arbitration*, Honlet Legum Arbitration, Paris Arbitration Week 2023, Paris, France
1 December 2022	*New ICSID Rules: Arbitral Revolution or Much Ado About Nothing?,* Freshfields, Gide, Honlet Legum Arbitration and McDermott Will & Emery, Seminar and Book Launch, Paris, France
20 October 2022	*A Eulogy for NAFTA's Investment Chapter*, Swiss Institute of Comparative Law, Center on International Commercial Arbitration at the American University Washington College of Law and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Seminar Series on Investment Agreements of the 21st Century: USMCA and Beyond, Paris, France
13 October 2022	*Revision of ICSID Arbitration Rules and Latest Progress in International Investment Arbitration*, China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission (CIETAC) and International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), Annual Conference of the China International Investment Arbitration Forum, Webinar
5 October 2022	*The Vienna Convention and Investor-State Dispute Settlement: A Reinforcing Relationship*, Permanent Court of Arbitration, Roundtable on the Mutually Reinforcing Relationship between the VCLT and ISDS, The Hague, Netherlands
30 September 2022	*Amendment of the ICSID Rules*, World Arbitration Update, Second Edition, Washington, D.C. and Webinar
1 September 2022	*Integrity in Investment Treaty Arbitration*, Swedish Arbitration

	Association, Swedish Arbitration Days 2020, Stockholm, Sweden
28 July 2022	*Written and Oral Advocacy in Investment Arbitration*, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens Public International Law Center, European Law Students' Association, ICDR Y&I, Summer School in International Investment Law, Athens, Greece
14 June 2022	*Investor-State Mediation: From IBA to ICSID – The Road Ahead*, International Bar Association Mediation Committee, Webinar
30 March 2022	*The Evolution of the US Position on Fair and Equitable Treatment in the First NAFTA Cases*, Paris Arbitration Week, Paris, France
24 March 2022	*Drafting Considerations for Mediation Provisions in Investment Treaties*, Rikkyo University, Conference on Investor-State Mediation, Kyoto, Japan
7 December 2021	*Resolving Disputes in the Digital Economy*, UNCITRAL, ICSID and Japan Ministry of Justice, 2021 Tokyo Forum on Dispute Resolution, Webinar
3 December 2021	*Cross-Examination of Technical Experts*, Annual Conference, Italian Arbitration Association, Webinar
6 October 2021	*Enforcement of ICSID Convention Arbitration Awards: How to Fix a Broken System*, Delos Dispute Resolution, TagTime Webinar Series, Webinar
9 March 2021	*Claims of Corruption in International Arbitration*, The Chartered Institute of Arbitrators European Branch and TGS Baltic, Webinar
19 February 2021	*State's Consent to Arbitrate: Defining Investor and its Nationality for the Purposes of Investment Treaty Arbitration*, Russian Institute of Modern Arbitration, On-Line Conference
17 December 2020	*The UK Supreme Court Judgment in Halliburton v. Chubb on Arbitrator Bias*, International Panel Discussion, McNair Chambers, Webinar
12 November 2020	*Status Report on Reform of Investor-State Dispute Settlement*, Ukrainian Arbitration Association, Webinar on Developments in Investment Arbitration
9 November 2020	*Hybrid Models of Arbitration and Mediation*, Department of Justice of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China, UNCITRAL Working Group III Pre-Intersessional Meeting on the Use of Mediation in Investor-State Dispute Settlement, Webinar
23 September 2020	*The Corruption Defense in International Arbitration*, ADR Institute of Canada, Canadian Arbitration Week 2020, Webinar
23 September 2020	*Is There a Problem with Wearing Multiple Hats?*, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Webinar Series on the Draft Code of Conduct for Adjudicators in Investor-State Dispute Settlement

18 June 2020	*The Lines of Authority for States in Mediation*, UNCITRAL Secretariat and the ISDS Academic Forum, Webinar on the Role of Mediation in ISDS
16 December 2019	*From an Analog to a Digital Arbitral Practice*, Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce and Dentons, Seminar on Digitalization and Arbitration – Opportunities for Business, Paris, France
21 October 2019	*Definitions of Investor and Investment in Investment Treaties*, Bucharest University of Economic Studies, Practical Seminar on Investment Arbitration under the Rules of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, Bucharest, Romania
19 August 2019	*Putting Investor-State Dispute Settlement Reform into Context*, American Bar Association, Section of International Law, Arbitration Committee, Telephone Conference
5 June 2019	*Trends in International Arbitration*, Conference on International Arbitration, Dentons and Vedomosti, Moscow, Russia
3 April 2019	*Politics and International Arbitration: The North American Case*, Conference on Politics and International Arbitration, Paris Arbitration Week, Mayer Brown, Paris, France
28 March 2019	*Obligations to Seek Amicable Settlement in Investment Disputes*, 113th Annual Meeting, American Society of International Law, Washington, DC
27 March 2019	*Public-Private Arbitration: A Practitioner's Perspective*, Institute for Transnational Arbitration and American Society of International Law, Situating Public-Private Arbitration: Theoretical and Practical Predicaments of Public Actors in International Arbitration, Washington, DC
7 December 2018	*Seminar Series on International Investment Law & ISDS: USMCA, the 'new NAFTA'*, Université de Paris II Panthéon-Assas, Paris, France
19 October 2018	*The Utility or Futility of Document Production in International Arbitration*, Global Arbitration Review, GAR Live, Vienna, Austria
20 September 2018	*Concluding Remarks: The Way Forward*, United Nations Conference on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), Department of Justice, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Asian Academy of International Law, Hong Kong Forum: 60th Anniversary of New York Convention, Hong Kong, China
17 September 2018	*Opportunities and Challenges: Diversification and Internationalization of Dispute Resolution Mechanisms*, Supreme People's Court of China, United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), China Council for the Promotion of International Trade, China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission (CIETAC), 2018 China Arbitration Summit, Beijing, China

11 September 2018	*Settlement of Investment Disputes without Tribunal Ruling*, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, Energy Charter Secretariat and the Permanent Court of Arbitration, Conference on Key Issues in International Arbitration, Paris, France
8 June 2018	*The Impact of the* Achmea *Decision on Investment Arbitration in Europe*, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Riga Graduate School of Law, Seminar, Riga, Latvia
24 May 2018	*How to Write an Arbitral Award*, Global Arbitration Review, GAR Live Stockholm, Stockholm, Sweden
10 April 2018	*A US Perspective on the Proposed Multilateral Investment Court*, Paris Place de l'Arbitrage, Paris Arbitration Week Conference, Paris, France
12 March 2018	*Apportioning Costs in Investment Arbitration*, Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, Costs in Investment Arbitration: Issues and Pitfalls, Frankfurt, Germany
12 October 2017	*Introduction to International Arbitration*, State Bar of Georgia, Military and Veterans Law Section, Continuing Legal Education, Paris, France
25 September 2017	*Procedural Overview of an Investment Arbitration*, Africa International Legal Awareness, Advanced Training: Managing an Investment Treaty Arbitration, London, England
30 June 2017	*Ne Ultra Petita in International Investment Arbitration*, CNRS-CREDIMI-Freshfields Seminar Series on Topical Issues in Investment Arbitration, Paris
29 June 2017	*Protectionism in Europe and the United States: National Investors First?*, Dutch Arbitration Association, Second Investment Arbitration Committee Meeting, Amsterdam, Netherlands
15 June 2017	*Increasing Legitimacy of the Result in Investor-State Arbitration: A Modest Proposal*, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, 29th Annual ITA Workshop, Dallas, Texas
11 May 2017	*The Importance of Time in Arbitration under Investment Treaties; Cross-Examination in International Arbitration: Practical Advice from Common Law*, European Arbitration Association, 3rd Arbitration Open (Open de Arbitraje), Madrid, Spain
21 October 2016	*TTIP Arbitration: The New Investor-State Dispute Provision*, New York State Bar Association, 2016 Seasonal Meeting of the International Section, Paris, France
13 October 2016	*Role and Effect of Local Law and Court Decisions in Investment Treaty Arbitration*, 6th Annual Investment Treaty Conference, Prague, Czech Republic

30 May 2016	*Investor-State Dispute Resolution and the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Regional Forum, Rome, Italy
13 May 2016	*Cross-Examination of Experts in International Arbitration*, ICC International Court of Arbitration, Seminar on Dispute Resolution, Krakow, Poland
10 May 2016	*How to Prepare a Persuasive Case: 10 Things to Do and to Avoid When (i) Preparing Written Submissions, (ii) Examining Witnesses, and (iii) Presenting Oral Argument*, International Council for Commercial Arbitration, 2016 Congress, Pailles, Mauritius
5 February 2016	*The International Minimum Standard of Treatment of Aliens and Human Rights: A Pedigree in the Rule of Law,* European Federation for Investment Law and Arbitration, 2016 Annual EFILA Conference, Paris, France
22 January 2016	*Environmental and Human Rights Issues in International Commercial Arbitration Involving States*, Annual Conference, Swiss Arbitration Association (ASA), Zurich, Switzerland
22 October 2015	*The Origin and Nature of Contributory Fault in International Law*, Czech Ministry of Finance and PricewaterhouseCoopers, Fifth Investment Treaty Arbitration Conference, Prague, Czech Republic
19 October 2015	*Investment Arbitration in the Renewable Energy Sector*, School of International Arbitration, Centre for Commercial Law Studies, Queen Mary University of London and the Ecole de formation aux barreaux (the Paris Bar School), Le Café des Arbitres, 4th Edition, Paris, France
30 September 2015	*Preparing the Hearing in International Arbitration*, Atlanta International Arbitration Society and the Atlanta Center for International Arbitration and Mediation, Conference on Setting Sail with International Arbitration, Atlanta, Georgia
18 September 2015	*Non-Disputing Parties in Investment Arbitration*, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, Investment Treaty Forum, London, England
24 March 2015	*Calls For the Removal of Investor-State Dispute Settlement (ISDS) Provisions From International Investment Instruments: All Bark and No Bite?*, King's College London and Shearman & Sterling Speaker Series, London, England
16 March 2015	*Strengthening Public Confidence in Investment Treaties: Improvements to Investor-State Dispute Settlement*, Conference on Investment Treaties, Policy Goals and Public Support, Freedom of Investment Roundtable, Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development, Paris, France
27 February 2015	*The Future of Investment Arbitration*, International Bar Association and International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, IBA/ICSID

	Arbitration Day on ICSID's 50th Anniversary: A Retrospective and a Forecast of the Future of Investment Arbitration, Washington, D.C.
26 February 2015	*Reshaping the Investor-State Dispute Settlement System: Journeys for the 21st Century*, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars and International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, Panel Discussion, Washington, DC
26 February 2015	*Investment Arbitration: ICC's Other Specialty*, International Chamber of Commerce International Court of Arbitration, Conference on Investment Arbitration: the ICC Experience, Washington, DC
9 January 2015	*Investor-State Mediation*, International Chamber of Commerce International Court of Arbitration, Occasional Presentations to the Secretariat of the Court, Paris, France
4 September 2014	*Selection of Expert Witnesses and Conflicts of Interest*, Swedish Arbitration Association, Swedish Arbitration Days, Stockholm, Sweden
1 September 2014	*Hot Topics in International Investment Treaty Arbitration,* Danish Institute of Arbitration, Conference on Energy Disputes, Copenhagen, Denmark
8 May 2014	*An Appellate Mechanism for Investment Arbitration?*, British Institute on International and Comparative Law, 22nd Public Meeting of the Investment Treaty Forum, London, England
7 May 2014	*An Introduction to International Commercial and Investment Treaty Arbitration*, State Bar of Georgia, Section of International Law, CLE Seminar, Paris, France
3 April 2014	*New Frontier: Resolving IP-Related Disputes Through Investment Treat Arbitration*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, New York, New York
7 March 2014	*Investor-State Mediation: New Developments*, ICSID-Energy Charter Secretariat-SCC, Conference on 20 Years of the Energy Charter Treaty, Paris, France
5 November 2013	*Getting the Parties to the Table: Perceived and Real Hurdles to Negotiation with a State Party*, ICC International Court of Arbitration, 11th Annual Conference on International Arbitration in Latin America, Miami, Florida
15 October 2013	*International Litigation Strategies: Tactics for Today*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, London, England
4 October 2013	*Treatment of Confidential Information in Investment Treaty and Commercial Arbitration*, Swiss Arbitration Association (ASA), Annual Conference and General Meeting, Bern, Switzerland
19 August 2013	*When the Client Invests in Risky Places*, American Bar Association, ABA Premier Webinar

10 August 2013	*The Challenges of Global Climate Change*, American Bar Association, Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California
16 May 2013	*Criminal Proceedings as the Subject of International Investment Treaty Arbitration*, St. Petersburg International Legal Forum, Forum 2013, St. Petersburg, Russia
24 April 2013	*The United Nations Initiative to Enhance the Rule of Law for All States*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
20 April 2013	*Document Disclosure in Arbitrations Involving Sovereigns*, Atlanta International Arbitration Society, Conference on Convergence and Divergence in International Arbitration Practice, Atlanta, Georgia
4 April 2013	*Mediation of Investor-State Disputes,* American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.
7 February 2013	*Dispute Resolution and the Rule of Law*, American Bar Association Section of International Law and SMU Dedman School of Law, Symposium on the Arab Spring: Doing Business and the Rule of Law, Dallas, Texas
3 November 2012	*The Lawyer's Obligation of Confidentiality in Common-Law Countries: The Case of the Internal Investigation*, Union Internationale des Avocats, 56th Annual Congress, Dresden, Germany
18 October 2012	*Murphy's Law in M&A: What Can Go Wrong, Will Go Wrong! A Journey from Dealwork to Arbitration*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Miami, Florida
16 October 2012	*Pathways to Employment in International Law*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Miami, Florida
19 June 2012	*The NAFTA Model at 20: A Scorecard*, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, Investment Treaty Forum, Seminar on Regionalism in Investment Arbitration, London, England
18 May 2012	*An Introduction to Investment Treaty Arbitration*, International Legal Forum 2012, Saint Petersburg, Russia
26 April 2012	*Issues and Challenges in Document Disclosure in Investor-State Arbitration*, Fordham University School of Law, Fordham Conference on International Arbitration and Mediation, London, England
18 April 2012	*Ethics in International Arbitration*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, New York, New York
16 April 2012	*The Changing Face of Investment Treaty Arbitration*, Atlanta International Arbitration Society, International Arbitration Conference, Atlanta, Georgia
21 November 2011	*Investment Rulemaking in the Americas: Lessons from Practice,* World

	Trade Institute's International Investment Initiative and Madariaga-College of Europe Foundation, European Investment Dialogues: Third Round Table, Brussels, Belgium
2 November 2011	*The New IBA Rules on Investor-State Mediation*, International Bar Association, Annual Meeting, Dubai, United Arab Emirates
20 October 2011	*A Practical Review of Procedure in Investment Arbitrations under the UNCITRAL, SCC and ICC Rules*, African International Legal Awareness, Investment Law and Arbitration Training Programme, London, England
12 October 2011	*Mock Arbitration on Investment Law Implications of the US Financial Crisis*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Dublin, Ireland
29 September 2011	*International Arbitration in Europe in the 21st Century: Beyond Splendid Isolation?*, Presidency of the European Union and Polish Confederation of Private Employers Lewiatan, European Forum for New Ideas, Sopot, Poland
24 September 2011	*States v. Investors: Investment Arbitration in the Construction Industry*, International Association of Young Lawyers (AIJA), 3rd Annual Arbitration Conference, Warsaw, Poland
10 September 2011	*Is There a Need for a GATT Article XX Exception in International Investment Treaties?,* World Trade Institute, World Trade Forum 2011, Bern, Switzerland
6 June 2011	*Investment-Structuring or Treaty-Shopping? Conclusions from the Recent Investment Treaty Texts*, Investment Treaty Forum, British Institute for International and Comparative Law, Rome, Italy
14 December 2010	*Predictability and Consistency: Expectations for States and Investors*, Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Second Symposium on International Investment Agreements, Paris, France
5 November 2010	*International Investment Claims Arising from the U.S. Financial Crisis: Will the U.S. Be Liable for the Financial Crisis?*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Paris, France
8 September 2010	*Reconciling Investor Protection and Legitimate Public Policies*, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, International Investment Agreements Conference 2010, Xiamen, China
24 August 2010	*Document production: towards greater efficiency in international arbitration?*, Association Internationale de Jeunes Avocats, International Chamber of Commerce and American Bar Association Section of International Law, Conference on Written Evidence in International Arbitration: Where Are We Heading?, Charleston, South Carolina

27 July 2010	*Managing International Investment Disputes*, United Nations Conference for Trade and Development, Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation, and United States Agency for International Development, Workshop On Dispute Prevention And Preparedness, Washington, D.C.
14 May 2010	*Protecting the Public Interest in Mergers and Acquisition Transactions*, Lewiaton Court of Arbitration, Conference on Dispute Resolution in M&A Transactions: Tactics, Challenges, Defences, Warsaw, Poland
17 April 2010	*Would a Class Action Arbitration Award Be Enforceable Outside the United States?*, Columbia Law School, Columbia Arbitration Day 2010 Conference on Aggregate Arbitration – Multiple Parties, Issues and Proceedings, New York, New York
24 March 2010	*Investment Treaty Arbitration: "Under Siege"?*, American Society of International Law and Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Sixth Annual ITA-ASIL Conference, Washington, D.C.
11 March 2010	*Concurrence entre arbitrage CIRDI et recours internes,* Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques de Tunis, Colloque « Le CIRDI 45 ans après », Tunis, Tunisia
10 February 2010	*The Art of Persuading Judges*, Sydney Law School and the American Bar Association Section of International Law, Moot Court Demonstration, Sydney, Australia
28 January 2010	*Confidentiality and Privilege under French Law*, New York University School of Law, New York, New York
3 December 2009	*The EU and Model BITs – What Should We Expect?*, Global Arbitration Review, Roundtable, Frankfurt, Germany
28-30 October 2009	*The CAFTA Appellate Mechanism for Investment Arbitrations: What Shape Might It Take?*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Miami, Florida
22 October 2009	*What Does It Take to Be an Investment Arbitration Specialist?*, DIS 40, Entering the Field of Investment Arbitration as a Young Lawyer, Frankfurt, Germany
15-16 October 2009	*What Does the Future Hold for International Arbitration?*, Memorial Symposium for Thomas Wälde, St. Andrew's, Scotland
6 October 2009	*Bar Rules, Cross-Border Legal Problems and an Evolving World*, International Bar Association Annual Meeting, Madrid, Spain
5 October 2009	*Pre-Dispute Waivers of Recourse to Investment Treaty Arbitration*, International Bar Association Annual Meeting, Madrid, Spain
21 September 2009	*Investment Treaty Arbitration*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Conference on International Arbitration, Moscow,

	Russia
13 September 2009	*Practice and Procedure I (Co-Chair of Working Session)*, London Court of International Arbitration, European Users' Council Symposium, Hertfordshire, England
11 September 2009	*Cost and Revenue Management in a Time of Crisis* and *Preparing Budget Reports*, American Bar Association Section Officers Conference Fall Leadership Meeting, Chicago, Illinois
25 August 2009	*Free Trade Agreements as Compared to Bilateral Investment Treaties*, International Bar Association and the International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce, Conference on Arbitration in Latin America: CAFTA, FTAs, BITs and Commercial Arbitration Involving States, San José, Costa Rica
17 April 2009	*The Benefits and Burdens of Multi-Jurisdictional Bar Membership*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
17 April 2009	*Litigation Here, Litigation There, Litigation Everywhere: Litigating International Trade Disputes in Multiple Fora*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
30 January 2009	*Roundtable on Time and Cost in International Arbitration*, Global Arbitration Review, Paris, France
21 January 2009	*Le Centre international de règlement des différends relatifs aux investissements, l'exécution des sentences arbitrales et l'organisation de la défense de l'Etat pour les différends en matière d'investissement*, Conférence des Nations Unies sur le commerce et le développement (CNUCED) et la Banque Islamique de développement (BID), Session de formation sur la promotion et la protection des investissements à l'intention des pays francophones membres de la Banque Islamique de Développement, Casablanca, Morocco
20 January 2009	*Définition d'investissement et traitement de la nation la plus favorisée dans les traités bilatéraux d'investissement*, Conférence des Nations Unies sur le commerce et le développement et la Banque Islamique de développement, Session de formation sur la promotion et la protection des investissements à l'intention des pays francophones membres de la Banque Islamique de Développement, Casablanca, Morocco
5 December 2008	*Transparency in International Arbitration: Practical Problems of Implementation*, American Society of International Law and American Branch of International Law Association, Expert Discussion on Transparency in International Commercial Arbitration, Washington, D.C.
20 November 2008	*Calculating Damages in Investment Treaty Arbitration*, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and Organization of American

	States, Advanced Training Course on Managing Investment Disputes, San José, Costa Rica
7 November 2008	*Developing World, Developing Litigation*, American Bar Association Section of International Law and Litigation Committee of International Bar Association, Conference on the Next Big Wave of Cross-Border Litigation, Miami, Florida
15 October 2008	*Special Features of Mediation in the Context of Investor-State Proceedings*, International Bar Association, Annual Meeting, Buenos Aires, Argentina
25 September 2008	*Conducting Effective Internal Investigations: A Proactive Response to Increased International Enforcement,* American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Brussels, Belgium
24 September 2008	*Foreign Investment Arbitration Roundtable*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Brussels, Belgium
12 September 2008	*Energy Sector Investment Arbitration*, Seminar on Specialised Arbitration & Advocacy Skills in International Oil & Gas Disputes, Centre for Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy, University of Dundee, Dundee, Scotland
22 May 2008	*Coûts et durée des procédures*, Conférence sur l'arbitrage relatif à l'investissement international : le choix de la procédure (à propos de trois grands règlements d'arbitrage : CCI, CNUDCI et CIRDI), Association Droit & Affaires, Paris, France
15 May 2008	*Transparency and Third-Party Participation in Investment Treaty Arbitration*, Seminar on Why International Investment Arbitration is Relevant to Civil Society and How to Participate, Advocates for International Development, London, England
4 April 2008	*Freedom of the Press and Coverage of the Law*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, New York, New York
2 April 2008	*Corporate Family Conflicts: When the Interests of Parent Companies Differ from Those of Foreign Subsidiaries*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, New York, New York
31 March 2008	*Inconsistent Awards and Precedent in Investment Treaty Arbitration*, International Centre for Dispute Resolution, Sixth Annual Miami International Arbitration Conference, Miami, Florida
7 March 2008	*Exhaustion of Local Remedies and the Fork in the Road*, Swiss Branch of the International Law Association, Conference on Investment Treaty Arbitration, Zurich, Switzerland
14 December 2007	*Is There Such a Thing as Precedent in International Arbitration?*, International Arbitration Institute, Seminar on Precedent in International Arbitration, Paris, France

2 November 2007	*Coming Soon to You: New US Techniques in Criminal Procedure and Corporate Governance*, Union Internationale des Avocats, 51st Congress, Paris, France
19 October 2007	*Les politiques des Etats-Unis en matière de droit des investissements*, Association Andrés Bello des Juristes Franco-Latino-Américains, Quatrième Congrès International sur l'Avenir du Droit des Investissements en Amérique Latine, Paris, France
11 October 2007	*A Right without a Remedy? Small to Medium-Sized Investors and Investment Treaty Arbitration*, Columbia University Program on International Investment, Inter-American Development Bank and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Colloquium on Investor-State Dispute Settlement: Emerging Issues and Challenges for Latin American Countries and Investors, Washington, D.C.
10 October 2007	*The Challenges Facing Less Developed Countries and Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises in Investment Arbitration*, International Courts Committee of the American Bar Association Section of International Law, Roundtable Discussion, Washington, D.C.
5 October 2007	*Issue Conflicts in Investment Treaty Arbitration*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, London, England
4 October 2007	*Pathways to Employment in International Law*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, London, England
3-5 October 2007	American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, London, England (Meeting Co-Chair)
21-23 July 2007	*Managing Investment Treaty Disputes*, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Regional Training Session on International Investment Agreements and Investment Disputes, Minsk, Belarus
19 June 2007	*Performance Requirements: The Least-Understood Obligation in Investment Treaties*, Fordham Law School, International Arbitration Summit, New York, New York
24 May 2007	*The U.S. Experience with Class Action Litigation*, American Bar Association Section of International Law and International Bar Association Committee on International Litigation, Joint Conference on Class Actions, Rome, Italy
2 May 2007	*The Brave New World of Remedies in Bilateral Investment Treaty Arbitration*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
27 March 2007	*Reducing Time and Cost in International Arbitration*, International Chamber of Commerce, U.K. Committee on Arbitration, London, England
15 March 2007	*Investment Treaty Arbitration Workshop*, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Buenos Aires, Argentina

14 March 2007	*Investor Arbitration in the Americas*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, South American Regional Meeting, Buenos Aires, Argentina
31 January 2007	*L'arbitrage international entre investisseur et Etat*, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Session de Formation à la Négociation d'Accords Internationaux sur l'Investissement, Geneva, Switzerland
20 December 2006	*Le règlement des différends relatifs aux investissements*, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and Ministry of Finance of the Kingdom of Morocco, Séminaire sur l'Impact du Règlement des Différends en Matière d'Investissement sur les Accords Internationaux d'Investissement, Rabat, Morocco
7 December 2006	*Towards a More Predictable and Accountable Investment Arbitration System: How Far Are We?*, Twelfth Geneva Global Arbitration Forum, Geneva, Switzerland
17 November 2006	*Recent Developments in International Arbitration*, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, American Arbitration Association and the International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce, 23rd Joint Colloquium on International Arbitration, Washington, D.C.
8 November 2006	*International Arbitration and Provisional Measures*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Miami, Florida
8 November 2006	*The Next Wave of Latin American Investment Treaty Disputes: The Special Case of Colombia*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Miami, Florida
2 November 2006	*Investment Treaty Arbitration*, Union Internationale des Avocats, 50th Congress of the UIA, Salvador de Bahia, Brazil
11 October 2006	*The Art and Science of Managing Investment Treaty Disputes*, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and Organization of American States, Advanced Seminar on Managing Investment Disputes, Puebla, Mexico
10 October 2006	*Covered Investments under BITs, FTAs and Dispute Settlement Rules* and *The Definition of Investor: Indirect Claims and Ownership and Control*, Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Regional Seminar on Investor-State Dispute Settlement: Key Substantive and Procedural Issues, Mexico City, Mexico
19 September 2006	*Principles for Assessing Damages in Treaty Claims Other Than Expropriation*, International Bar Association, Workshop on Investment Treaty Arbitration, IBA Annual Conference, Chicago, Illinois
15 June 2006	*Arbitration Workshop*, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Annual

	Workshop, Dallas, Texas
4 April 2006	*Options to Establish an Appellate Mechanism for Investment Disputes*, Columbia University and Université de Paris I-Sorbonne, Symposium on Transparency and Consistency in International Investment Law: Is There a Need for a Review Mechanism?, New York, New York
4 March 2006	*La réforme du CIRDI : vers une juridictionnalisation de l'arbitrage transnational ?,* Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques de Tunis et Laboratoire Droit des Relations Internationales, des Marchés et des Négociations, Colloque International « *Où va le droit de l'investissement ?* », Tunis, Tunisia
21 February 2006	*Arbitration Against States Under Investment Treaties: Understanding the New U.S. Model*, American Bar Association, Section of International Law, Telephone Conference Series
12 December 2005	*Defining Investment and Investor: Who Is Entitled to Claim?*, International Centre for Investment Disputes, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Symposium on Making the Most of International Investment Agreements, Paris, France
8 December 2005	*International Litigation Strategies and Practice*, American Bar Association, Section of International Law, Telephone Conference Series
11 November 2005	*The Art and Science of Managing Investment Treaty Arbitrations*, Organization of American States, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Canadian International Development Agency, American University, Advanced Seminar on Managing Investment Disputes, Washington, DC
7 November 2005	*Terms of Reference and Organization of the Procedure*, ICC Institute of World Business Law, International Advanced Arbitration Practice Workshop, Paris, France
26 October 2005	*Transparency vs. Confidentiality of the Arbitral Process*, American Bar Association, Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Brussels, Belgium
20 October 2005	*Are States Responsible for Acts of Their Instrumentalities?*, International Arbitration Institute, Seminar on State Entities and International Arbitration, Paris, France
16 June 2005	*Arbitration Workshop*, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Annual Workshop, Dallas, Texas
14 April 2005	*International Litigation: A User's Manual*, American Bar Association, Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, Washington, DC
5 April 2005	*Investment Treaty Arbitration: An Option Not to Be Overlooked*, J.P. Morgan Chase & Co., Legal Department Continuing Legal Education, New York,

	New York
31 March 2005	*Investment Treaty Disputes*, American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting, Washington, DC
19 March 2005	*The Impact of Investment Treaty Arbitration on International Commercial Arbitration*, ICDR Young & International, First Anniversary Seminar, Vienna, Austria
8 March 2005	*Key Substantive Issues in Investor-State Arbitration*, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Commission on Investment, Technology and Related Financial Issues, 9th Session, Geneva, Switzerland
28 January 2005	*Convocation: An Exercise in Comparative Advocacy*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, ILEX Briefing Trip and Symposium on International Dispute Resolution, Paris, France
25 January 2005	*Arbitration of Investor-State Disputes*, American Bar Association Section of International Law, ILEX Briefing Trip and Symposium on International Dispute Resolution, London, England
2 December 2004	*The* Loewen *Award and the Credibility of the NAFTA Dispute Settlement Mechanism*, Eleventh Geneva Global Arbitration Forum, Geneva, Switzerland
30 November 2004	*Analysis of Dispute Settlement Provisions in the New BIT Models of the US and Canada: Lessons Learned from the NAFTA*, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Investor-State Dispute Settlement Expert Meeting, Geneva, Switzerland
14 October 2004	*Roundtable on Resolution of Investor-State Disputes: The Practical Importance of Investment Treaties in the Americas in Light of the Emerging Arbitral Jurisprudence and Practice*, American Bar Association, Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Houston, Texas
20 May 2004	*NAFTA Investment Arbitration and Possibility of an Appellate Mechanism for Investment Treaty Disputes*, Advisory Council on International Law, U.S. Department of State, Washington, D.C.
7 May 2004	*Visualizing an Appellate Mechanism*, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, Conference on Appeals and Challenges to Investment Treaty Awards: Is It Time for an International Appellate System, London, England
13 April 2004	*NAFTA Investment Chapter Arbitration: The U.S. Perspective*, Columbia University School of Law, McGill University and Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México, Video-Teleconference Class, Mexico City, Montreal, New York City, and Washington, D.C.
6 February 2004	*Representation of the State in Arbitration under Treaties*, Colombian Ministry of Commerce, Universidad Sergio Arboleda and Coinvertir, Foro

	sobre Arbitraje entre Particulares y Estados, Bogotá, Columbia
30 January 2004	*The State of NAFTA Investor-State Arbitration in 2004,* Georgetown University Law Center Continuing Legal Education and American Bar Association, Section of International Law and Practice, International Trade Update 2004, Washington, D.C.
14 November 2003	*Applicable Law in Investment Treaty Cases,* International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, American Arbitration Association and the International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce, Nineteenth Joint Colloquium on International Arbitration, Washington, D.C.
12 November 2003	*Investor-State Arbitration*, Committee on International Commercial Dispute Resolution, Association of the Bar of the City of New York, New York, New York
31 October 2003	*Report on NAFTA Chapter Eleven*, Committee on State Responsibility, American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C.
14 October 2003	*Arbitrator Selection and Challenges in Investor-State Arbitration,* American Arbitration Association-International Dispute Resolution Center and Baker & McKenzie, Seminar on Overcoming Challenges to Effective International Arbitration, New York, New York
7 May 2003	*An Overview of the Year's Most Important Developments in International Litigation, Arbitration and Mediation,* American Bar Association, Section of International Law and Practice, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
1 April 2003	*The Congressional Negotiating Objective of an Appellate Mechanism*, International Arbitration Institute and American Society of International Law, Conference on Annulment of ICSID Awards—The Impact of Recent Decisions, Washington, D.C.
14 February 2003	*A Short History of Private Participation in Public International Dispute Resolution*, Harvard Law School, Symposium on Emerging Forms of International Dispute Resolution, Cambridge, Massachusetts
15 November 2002	*The Government Perspective*, London Court of International Arbitration, Symposium on Investment Treaties, London, England
24 October 2002	*Environment, Economy and Trade*, Meeting of the National and Governmental Advisory Committees to the U.S. Representative to the Commission for Environmental Cooperation, Washington, D.C.
10 August 2002	*Pathways to Employment in International Law*, American Bar Association, Section of International Law and Practice, Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.
27 April 2002	*Roundtable Discussion on Domestic Challenges If Multilateral Investment Treaties Are Interpreted to Expand the Compensation Requirement for Regulatory Expropriations Beyond a Signatory State's Domestic Law*, New

	York University, Regulatory Expropriations in International Law, New York, New York
22 March 2002	*Report on NAFTA Investor-State Arbitration*, Arbitration Committee, United States Council on International Business, Washington, D.C.
26 October 2001	*Where Public Meets Private: Does the International Commercial Arbitration Model Work for Public International Law Disputes?*, American Branch of the International Law Association, International Law Weekend, New York, New York
21 June 2001	*Arbitrating with Sovereigns*, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Annual Workshop, Dallas, Texas
26 April 2001	*The Role of Counsel in NAFTA Investor-State Arbitration,* American Bar Association, Section of International Law and Practice, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
6 April 2001	*Federalism, NAFTA Chapter Eleven and the Jay Treaty of 1794*, American Society of International Law, 95th Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.
9 March 2001	*The Government Perspective*, International Bar Association, 4th International Arbitration Day on Arbitration between States and Investors, Mexico City, Mexico
4 April 2000	*Procedure and Strategy in International Litigation,* American Society of International Law, Conference on International Litigation and Arbitration, Washington, D.C.
16 October 1999	*Civil RICO*, American Law Institute-American Bar Association, Conference on Health Care Law and Litigation, Washington, D.C.
14 June 1999	*The Role of US Counsel in Litigation Abroad*, Southwest Legal Foundation, Symposium on International Commercial Litigation, Dallas, Texas
30 April 1999	*Civil Remedies in International Litigation*, American Bar Association, Section on International Law and Practice, Spring Meeting, Hamilton, Bermuda
5 June 1998	*Considerations Confronted by a US Lawyer in a Foreign Arbitration Site*, New York State Bar Association, Selected Issues in International Arbitration, New York, New York
1 May 1997	*Asset Freezes in International Litigation*, American Bar Association, Section on International Law and Practice, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
27 March 1996	*Developments in International Human Rights Law*, American Society of International Law, 95th Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.

LANGUAGES

English (native)
French (fluent)
Spanish (capable of reading documents)

NATIONALITY

Citizen of the United States of America and no other country

October 2026